

Haida Economic Life

Fauna present: Dawson Caribou (rarely if ever hunted)

- River Otter
- Short-tailed weasel
- Pine Marten
- Black Bear (deadfall, snare, lance)  
no brown phase
- Dusky shrew
- Deer mouse

Absent: Grizzly, cougar, wolf, fox, lynx, wolverene, marmot, beaver, rabbit, porcupine, coon, elk, moose, deer (recent), mtn goat, mink, field mouse,

Hunting: Bear- deadfall, snare, lance<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> Ritual (Murdock). Deer recent

Sea mammal hunting: Hair seal clubbed on rocks (also sea lions). Seals maybe porpoises harpooned, single foreshaft, 1 piece barbed harpoon bilat barbs line hole attached to shaft middle thrown  
Sea otter, arrows or harpoon. Surround may be post white  
Stranded whales used  
/Fur seal recent?/

*seals  
porpoises  
whales*

Waterfowl: canoe-blind, snare. Eagle catching. Cormorant, seagull, crane, grouse also eaten.  
Birds eggs

Fishing: Salmon weirs, traps in variety, harpoon (no leister or gaff) gill net recent from Nass Tidewater trap  
/Karta, Masset Inlet, Copper River. Smoked. Roe in boxes

Halibut: V-shaped hook sun-wind cured like cod

Cod: bent circular hook, kelp line, oil from black cod - *W. Coast only deep water*  
/Dogfish recent?/

Flounder Herring rake, brush fence for roe eggs

Gathering:

Cockles, clams, mussels, barnacles, crabs abalone sea urchin squid seaweed

Roots, fruit, herbs, inner bark of alder? and spruce?  
huckle cran salal salmon strawberries

Trade:

Canoes, carved chests, sea otter skins, dried herring eggs, seaweed, to trade to Tsim for eulachon grease and Tling for Chilk Blankets, copper, mtngoat and sheep horn (Drucker El List)

Cultivation:

- Tobacco
- Potato
- Turnips, etc