

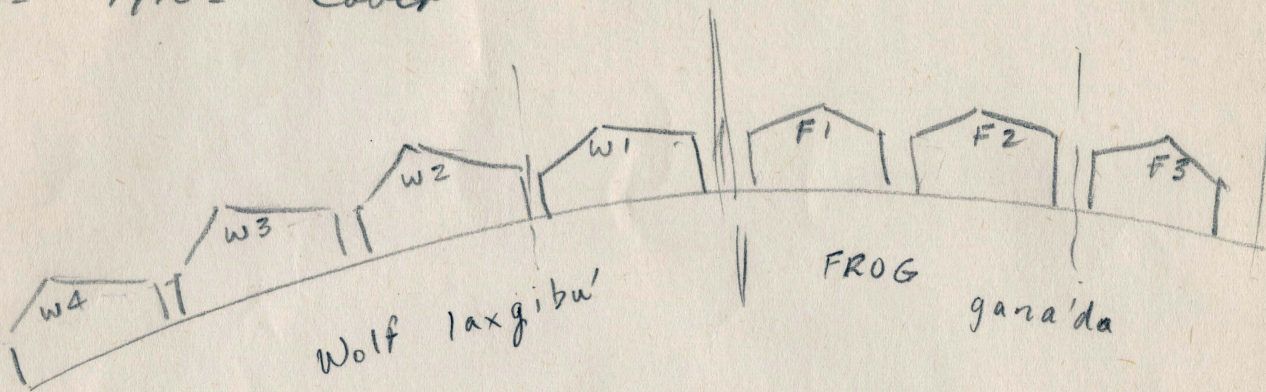




Kitwancool

Today, I am requested to tell you about history and territories of Kitwancool.

Start - 1910 - Cover



Chiefs

<u>Name</u> :	W1	wixE'	gwasla'm	F1	gamlaxye'/tk <sup>w</sup>
	W2	mali'	gamgaxmalnu'x	F2	luxo'n
	W3	hayzomsk <sup>w</sup>	ni's/agand's	F3	g <sup>w</sup> anu'
	W4	wili'cx <sup>w</sup>			

Origins

W1	Kupat via Kasa	Indications of origin
W2-4	Hazleton via Kipiox	
F1,2	Tsetsunt from Kasa headwaters	com'an/usgexs
F3	Alaska (flood)	

Kitanyow.



Tsetsaut Wars -

Rass - Meziden held by "Tsetsaut" "Laxwiyip" (Nassgodeen Tahltan)

Friends of Targ clan, visited them on Rass

Murder of one - brought revenge raid on Kitwancool (at Lake)

Wars - Meziden

Tsetsaut retreated to Stikine

Wolves W4, W5 moved in as compensation

More important to them

~~HISTORY~~

Out of sight until agent appointed, 1889.

1889 - 195 Pagans

1890 - 115 + 85 115 moved to Rass

(population fell to 46 in 1915, grew again, now 201)

Independent - took up Land Question

KITWANCOOL JIM

no surveyors - 1912 TWSP went in to rescue one

1915 - Reserve Comm - we want our land  
- we don't want small reserves

Land Committee (like Rass) - PRESIDENT

1924 - Episode of timber courses

1924 - Barbeam - no photographs - paper - worked at Kitwanga

1927 - Reserve surveyor - 6 went to jail

1938 - Present logging roads



Kitwanoool

Oct. 17.

① ————— light ————— Notes on what will be shown:

- Slides : (dark) -
- Skeena
  - Nass catchon fishery
  - Today: Canneries
  - Scenery
  - Kitwanga
  - Temlaham
  - Hazelton
  - Roder
  - Morceton Canyon
  - Kiepiox
  - Kitwanoool in winter
  - Kitwanoool 1957-58-62
  - Kitwanoool 1910 SW

- Kitwanga
- Temlaham
- Hazelton (Kitan maks)
- Kiepiox
- Kitwanoool

dark

dim

History of Kitwanoool.

social structure

Tsitsant wars

bo Cerene

1895 115 to Area

1887 Kitwanoool Jan shot

1912

1915

1924 Tambo Council

1927 leave Banquet

1938 President

1957-58

1960 Songs

Peter Williams

Speech

Songs

Notes on deges historical songs

uue

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|

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HR

GE 195

D324

1888

Dawson

1888

Report on an Exploration in the Yukon ---  
in 1887

p. 191 -

Appendix II Notes on the Indian Tribes - - -

p. 206-7

Anderson 1858 Census.

p. 194-5 Tahlitan - Race (uncertain who they were) was -  
from JC Calloway.

175 For a long period peace. 1856 - peace - That year Kase Indians  
went up one of branches of Kase into Tahl Territory, killed  
2 men of importance. 2-3 yrs later Tahlitan killed 4.  
In 1861 - peace - Kase induced some Tahl. to visit them  
in their own country, a short dist from the new bound.  
at a place named Yak-whik, which is the farthest up  
fishery of the Kase Indians, and at which they have a  
large house. Killed 2 Tahl. then 7 women & 3 boys  
made prisoners. - one woman still remains there as slave.

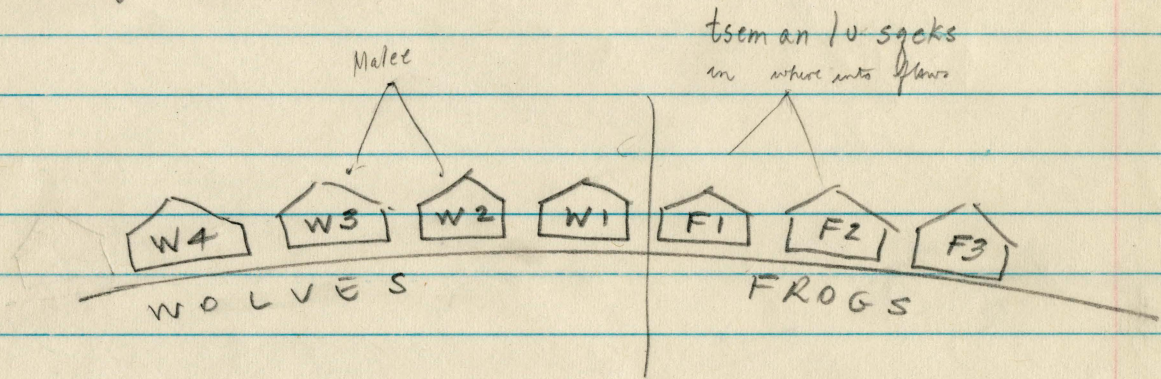
↳ + why ip?

1863 or 4 Tahlitans raided Kase country - Man  
Woman 3 ch. Man recovered, got home. One child  
has since grown to manhood and is known to be  
meditating revenge.



KITWANCOOL

1. Don't delay in starting essays.
2. Anth & Soc Undergrad Assoc.
3. Text
4. Naming system



W1	wilps Gwasslam	F1	wilps Gamlakyeltk
W2	Malee	F2	Lohon
W3	Haizemsk	F3	Guno (Neejams)
W4	Willits		

Gwasslam - lead me your skin bone

Malee - like crazy man

Gamlakyeltk - pacing back and forth

Guno - begging

Lohon - onto eat salmon

Idren names:

Setting Bull

Hair in the Face

(have become part  
of our folk lore)

Etymology - what they mean  
why they are that way



Poles : (in front of houses)

a) assoc. with lands

p. 18

p. 37

b) Crests - "hole-through" (Hargemok)

Hargemok

- " " " (Ewasalam)

1910 House

(other crests of Ewasalam)

- beas Male (story, song)

Beas

- flying frog - Gumo

} Headdress  
} Pole

Art makes the social system visible  
Crests - assoc with history, territory.