

Songhees

Nov 25

1. Draw map

2. Straits Salish eg. Songhees & Ft Victoria Treaties

Straits:

Sooke	Semiahmoo
Klallan	
Songhees	
Saanich	

Culture - supplanting - otherwise like Halkomelem

eg Songhees - old villages
 - Cadboro Bay
 - annual round - trips to San Juan Is.

3. Estab. of Ft. Victoria - 1843

- move to Inner Hbr
- across to new Songhees village

4. 1849 Crown Colony

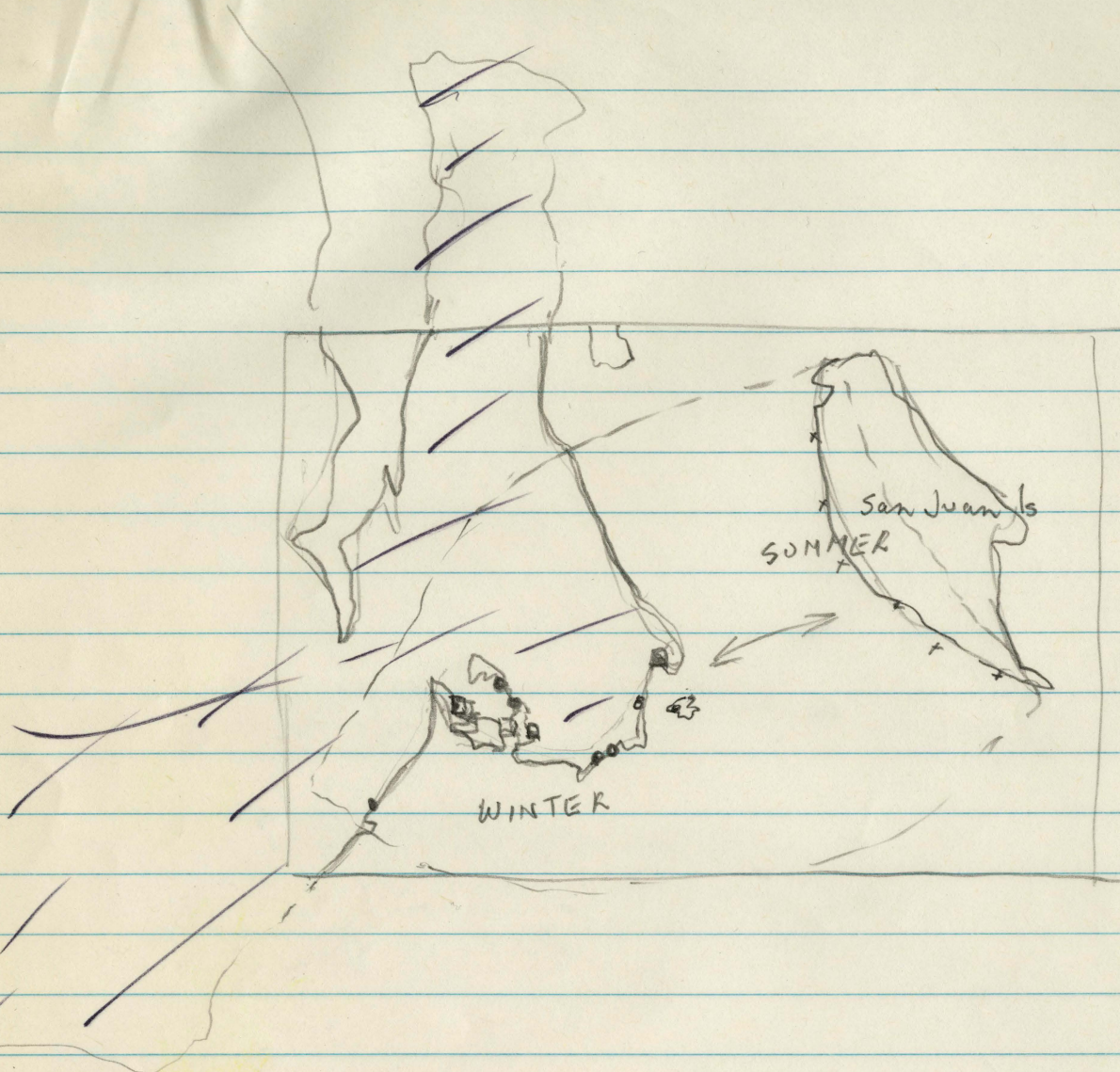
- need to free the land for settlement
- 1849 letter from Barclay Norris p 33

re 'rights of the natives' - confer with the chiefs
 - they keep land occupied
 - right to hunt & fish

Douglas one man rule	1849 Chief Factor HBC
	1851 also Gov. VI
	1858 also Gov BC (left HBC)
	1864 retired 2 governors.

- referred to payments "on signing the Treaty"

1866 2 colonies joined
 1871 Confederation



STRAITS

Sooke
 Klallam
 Songhees
 Saanich
 Semiahmoo

Douglas

1849
 1851
 1856
 1864

Treaties

1850 Songhees
 Klallam
 Sooke
 1851 Ft Rupert
 1852 Saanich
 1852 Nanaimo

Map

5. Douglas' Treaties 1850 [BC Studies 3 Fall 1969]

1850 Songhees

- procedure - called to Fort

- payment 3 blankets = 17s. = £ 2 -- 10

Victoria - Albert Head to Gordon Head

371 bl. and a cap

122 men

£ 103 -- 14 (at Sept price)

- terms - (read a treaty)

1850 Klallam - (immigrants) } £ 30

1850 Sooke - (remnants) } paid less -
not much cultivable land £ 16 -- 8

1851 Ft. Rupert (coal)

1852 Saanich - South } £ 110 for Saanich Terr.
- North }

1854 Nanaimo - a "similar conveyance"

159 men made mark 650 blankets

3 per man, extra for chiefs

358 sq miles, $\frac{1}{40}$ of V.I

6. Why no further treaties?

1860 no longer HBC money

116-118

House of Assembly - Sec of State for Colonies

7 So he laid out reserves, hoping that would solve the problem.

Letter of Douglas.

Policy of reserves without Treaties (more later)

(Back to Victoria) Rongheris, Esquimalt, Decour.

↓
1911 - Esquimalt

\$10,000 per family

treaty
doesn't do
them much
good

{ San Juan territory gone
Fichon's gone
Hunting gone

Forgotten a long time.