

English: Tsetsaut: Territory (Tsetsaut proper) [Culture]
Hodge - 500 (1830)
Kinetic term -
Tungit friends - then to Kutchka ca 1830 [Lakwiyip]

Nicola: Teit: 1895 Stuwahamuk. 20 words.
informants regarded themselves as
indigenous 3 generations at least before Teit's visit
McKay suggested Chilkatin was party
free passage thru Stuwahamuk territories
(accel. by receipt of horses)

Boas: not Chilkatin - lived there "long time"

Ecol. approach: English: Tsetsaut - group coming to coast must go extinct
came into a complex ecological-social system

Buxter Coastal:

Mythological: Swanton (quote paragraph)
"old alaskans" were Ravena (racial?)
validity of myths - McClellan - LaPerouse (Koruc Fort)

Demographic: De Laguna - no. Tl. not numerous 10 /
Koolber - 2.5/mile of coast.

Archaeological: De Laguna - no large sites
no. Thngit not numerous
brief expansion of no very great age
Pressure - Harda & Trimok.
European Trade made it possible?
Harda canoes? made it possible?

Island Thngit - Tujish, Athun, Tachin (McClellan)

1850 - remembered history
intensified economic motive
refuge for outlaws.

prototypical culture common to all Radene.?

Eyak - De Laguna summarized.

1. Baxter: Tlingit-Eyak-Athapaskan relationships

- a. Pre-white Eyak distribution
- b. Tlingit movements west, over Eyak and shoving Eskimo
- c. Tlingit movements inland

Reconstruct pre-white distn:

To what extent caused by white influence?

- old coastal Eyak
- Tlingit moving upcoast
- Athapaskans pouring out to coast down rivers

Tsimshian: Were in present locations by 1780s, but traditionally outer coast was Tlingit.

2. Ryan: Kwakiutl-Comox-Pentlatch relationships

- a. Euclataw movements south
- b. " invasion of Comox territories
- c. Euclataw-Comox movement south, extinction of Pentlatch

Reconstruct pre-white situation:

- Kwakiutl-Salish equilibrium, being disturbed by Euclataws
- Pentlatch covered a large area (included Hopachisat)

Duff: Other coastal movements:

- Bella Coola: Kimsquit pushing down Dean Chan.
: *more inland-oriented*
- Kwakiutl: Quatsino and Koskomo around into Quatsino Sound
- Salish: Cowichan-Saanich, from Islands to VI, out again.
(local, caused by white presence: mainland people out to Strait, Songhees BBClal to Victoria)

Haida: tail end of Alaskan migration: later, Massets moved

3. Inglis: Athapaskans going extinct (Tsetsaut and Nicola)

a. Tsetsaut

b. Nicola

Pre-white: They hadn't been there long

Tsetsaut: indentification: Tsetsaut and Nassgodeen
: what happened to the Tsetsaut (Kincolith)
: what happened to the Nassgodeen (Tahltan)

4. Dewhirst: Pushed across the Rockies (Sekani and Kootenay)

a. Sekani

b. Kootenay

Pre-white: Sekani weren't there, who occupied Peace?

:Kootenay? uncertain

WHO OCCUPIED THE PLAINS BEFORE THE HORSE?

Duff: Other Interior movements

a. Carrier: Hagwilget movement down Bulkley

b. Chilcotin: nomads in a pocket, recent comers

Athapaskans being assimilated: by Gitksan

Ethnohistory: We shall have 2 sessions on post-contact changes:

1. Post-contact changes in tribal distributions
2. " " " " culture

In each case we shall ask 2 questions:

- what was the situation before the pc change occurred?
- to what extent was the change caused by white contact?
 - :a continuation of a precontact process eg spread of sec soc
 - :accelerated by effects of contact eg extinction of Tsetsaut
 - :wholly a result of white contact eg argillite

Assignments for Session on PC Changes in Distribution:

20 min unwritten part

1. Tlingit-Eyak-Eskimo-Athapaskan

- Swanton ARBAE XXVI 1908
- DeLaguna Story of a Tlingit Community BBAE 1960
Yakutat canoes
- McCaellan The Inland Tlingit MSAA IX 1953

Baxter?

2. Southern Kwakiutl-Comox-Pentlatch

- Taylor and Duff
- Curtis

Ryan?

3. Athapaskans going extinct: Tsetsaut and Nicola

- Boas: The Tinnah Tribe of Portland Canal BAAS LXV 1895
The Tinnah Tribe of the Nicola Valley ditto
- Collison: In the Wake of the War Canoe
- Swanton Handbook
- Hodge Handbook

Inglis

4. Pushed from the Plains: Sekani and Kootenay

- Jenness; Indians of Canada
- Jenness: Sekani Indians of British Columbia BCDM LXXXIV 1937

*Dewhurst
Schwimmer?*

- 1 Changes in tribal distributions, coast tribes: *Yakutat Canoe*
DeLaguna on Eyak-Tlingit *Inland Tlingit.*
Swanton on Tlingit-Eskimo

Kwakiutl movement south and extinction of Pentlatch
Taylor and Duff
Curtis Kwakiutl volume?

Bella Coola
Coast Salish - from redlands

2. Changes in tribal distribution, interior tribes:
Sekani movement up Peace Duff, Jenness Sekani Indians,
Jenness Ind of Canada

Recent Athapaskan band movements

Nicola Athapaskan extinction
Stuwihamuk see Handbook, Swanton handbook, Teit *Boas in BAAS.*
Thompson, Salishan Tribes

Tsetsaut extinction

Kootenay movement into BC: Duff, Jenness Ind Can, Handbooks.

Reconstruct tribal map pre-contact:

Tlingit moving north, submerging Eyak
Kwakiutl postcontact south - *extinction of Pentlatch area, Salish movements*
Athapaskan restlessness: drying up of Nicola and Tsetsaut
Sekani push into BC

Kootenay
500 years ago, Int Sal occupied whole interior, Bella
Coola more inland oriented, Kwak-CS in equilibrium

Discussion: Any more post-contact movements?

- Isinchean (Pt Simpson) Nutliaktha

- Kwakiutl - (Ft Rupert. Alast Bay)