

6 Kaska

Name "Cassiar" "old moccasins" (rags wrapped)

Numbers a couple of hundred

Territories - Upper head, Denee, Frances Lake

3 bands: Denee R (McDames Co) Cassiar Rebestos

Upper head }
Frances L } → Lower Post

Joined by 2 Sekani bands [having bands composed early Indian agents of 1890-1915]

St. Barbara nomads → McDames

St. Nelson nomads → Lower Post 1910
Taitani

Now "Head River Band" (BC & Yukon) 410

Lower Post, Cassiar

9 SLAVE

Mostly in NWT.

Traded at Ft. Nelson (now 268)

Treaty 8 - 1899 - not brought in until 1910

(Sekani moved away, Tseloni - to Lower Post)

Are treaty Indians

Didn't get reserves until 1952 on

1961 25,000 ac. entitlement under Treaty 8

0% transferred land to them 5 reserves

Let Indians to get reserves

7. SEKANI.

Name "people among the rocks"

Numbers - 700 — 309 (1917) — 360

Geographic - historical summary.

[most recent immigrants]

- Pushed west up Peace across Rockies by Beaver & Crow 1780's

- Extended west - 4 bands ① Tseloni

② Sasuchan

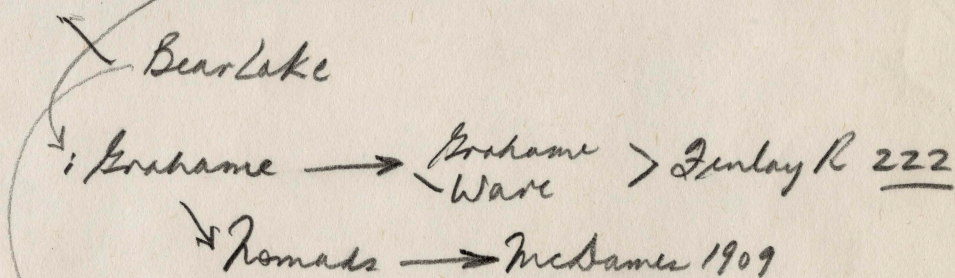
③ Yutawichen

④ Tsekani

} Ft McLeod
still there 142

② Sasuchan - Ft Connolly 1829-1890

- 1890 — Ft Graham



: Bear Lake → Cambouhide → Telegraph Cr.

→ 1962 Iskut Lake. (100) ? (Tahltan)

↓ anoly. North Taku.

① Tseloni - Ft Nelson until 1910 (treaty no. 8)

↓ Ft Nelson Nomads → Lower Post

hard band

1899

1900 - 1914 - Beavers & Cree. (Ft St Johns)

1910 - 11 - Slave & "Sekani" - who moved away as Nelson L. Rowland.

Question: How much land?

1899 - heart of central range of Rockies

1900 (map) all land & beaver drainage

Actual Indians under Treaty

Slave

No Sekani

Beaver

Question: Jurisdiction - did Feds have the right?

- precedent of Feds exting. native title.

8 BEAVER

Same origin as Sekani, moved up Peace (most remains in Alberta)

2 bands in BC:

1. Ft St John (168) ^{Doig R}
Blueberry
2. Hudson Hope (122) ^{Halfway River (north side)}
^{Moberly L. (south side)}

1899 Treaty No 8

THESE ARE TREATY INDIANS

1914 given reserves -

Saltcar - (Core) Moberly Lake 125

1910 moved in from Manitoba

along the river

SEKANI

example of Athapaskan bands changing territory and composition through time. I have unravelled their history, and it will be relevant for Claims cases

1780's - pushed west up Peace by Beaver & Cree

- 1800-1850 - 4 bands
- ① Tsekani
 - ② Yutuchan
 - ③ Sasuchan
 - ④ Tseloni

① Tsekani } Ft. McLeod. now McLEOD LAKE BAND. (152) ^{NON TREATY}
 ② Yutuchan }

③ Sasuchan - 1829 Bear Lake 1890 → 3a Ft Graham
 → 3b Bear Lake

3a. - { 3a 1 Ware } FINLAY RIVER (233) NON-TREATY
 { 3a 2 Graham }
 { 3a 3 Ft Graham Nomads }
 1909 - McDames → LIARD RIVER.

3b 3b 1 "Bear Lake" → Telegraph TANLTAN
 ↓
 Iskoot.

3b 2 North Takla (Canner)

④ Tseloni Ft Nelson until 1910
 Nelson River Nomads → LIARD RIVER