

John Scudder Observations on the Indigenous Tribes of the NW Coast of America
 J Roy King Soc 1840 [Not in Special Collections, 1970]

In former times, when the sea-otter abounded, [the Hardak tribes] were ~~among~~ among the most wealthy on the coast: since the sea-otter has been destroyed, the Hardaks have become poor, and have been reduced to other plans in order to procure blankets. They fabricate most of the curiosities found on the coast, but their staple article is the potato, which they sell in great quantities to the mainland tribes... They also manufacture and export canoes....

Scouler (see Kaufman citation)

1825

One Heat Quarterly, Vol 6.

p165 Comcomli - main chief on lower Columbia (Chehalis)
Ft George & Ft Vancouver

1 June 1825, headed north

24 June G.C.I. Skidans [?]

p180 26 off Skittigass, one of the Harbors the American
traders are very fond of frequenting.

An Indian wanted to come aboard as interpreter

27th. 2 canoes came off from Punta Ymbable (of Vancouver)

29th Dundas Island

182 30th Nass Indians (scarcely understood by our new natives)

183 women with big wooden labrets

184 July 3 15 canoes 150 people. Chiefs feasted on bread and
molasses (which they loved)

- mostly botanizing

191 July 26 - back at Skittigass. Interp gone ashore.

1825 ... cultivation of potatoes is very general among
them ...

Skittigass Tom -- made maps of Skit. & Dues.

192 Only Kigannie natives are trusted by Americans.

192 30th - Nootka.

- Moaquella came aboard. (old man of Vancouver
knew -)

194 - Tongvini explained

196 - Dog hair blankets - (Makah)

198 - abundant Klallams - Chief Squastin

199 near Whidbey? - 2 canoes from Nootka side "In
one of them was a famous chief called Waskalatchy
who had wandered more over the N.W. coast than

any Indian upon it."

(Lummi)

p 200

Lummi

Sangtch Indians

202

aug 19 1825 Ft Roberts

Lummi & Sangtch try to enlist their help in an expedition against the Courtchen & Yakultas.

203

24th Courtchen chief, Chapea, came aboard

an Indian smothered with smallpox. returned south.

Margou

p. 188

Capt Tooveas prospected DCI 1859

2 of his party went with a chief named "Edensaw" to Copper Island and the northern Islands of DC.

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